

練習問題



1. 次を簡単にせよ。

(1) $2^{\sqrt{3}} \times 2^{\sqrt{3}}$ (2) $(2^{\sqrt{3}})^{\sqrt{3}}$ (3) $3^{\sqrt{2}} \times 2^{\sqrt{2}}$

2. 次を簡単にせよ。

(1) $\log\sqrt{2} + \log\sqrt{2}$ (2) $\log 8 - \log 4$ (3) $-\frac{1}{3}\log\frac{1}{8}$

【解答】

1.

(1) $2^{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3}} = 2^{2\sqrt{3}}$

(2) $(2^{\sqrt{3}})^{\sqrt{3}} = 2^{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} = 2^3 = 8$

(3) $3^{\sqrt{2}} \times 2^{\sqrt{2}} = (3 \times 2)^{\sqrt{2}} = 6^{\sqrt{2}}$

2.

(1) $2\log\sqrt{2} = \log(\sqrt{2})^2 = \log 2$

(2) $\log\frac{8}{4} = \log 2$

(3) $-\frac{1}{3}\log 8 = -\log 8^{\frac{1}{3}}$
 $= -\log(2^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}$
 $= -\log 2^{3 \times \frac{1}{3}}$
 $= -\log 2$